

Investigating the use of 3D Modelling and Geovisualisation for social housing



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Social Housing

People living in an overcrowded household in the EU



2025

~1.6 billion people



will lack access to affordable, adequate and secure housing

(*) 2017: not available.
Source: Eurostat (online data code: ilc_mdh)



Sources: US Census Bureau; Eric Fischer; SFist

FIGURES ON HOMELESSNESS

*NON-COMPARABLE



From 2008 to 2016

AUSTRIA
15,090
Statutory homeless people 2016

+96%
From 2008 to 2016

BELGIUM BRUSSELS
3,386
Homeless on one night in November 2016

-18%
From 2009 to 2016

FINLAND
6,644
Homeless people (one night in November 2016)

+17%
From 2016 to 2017

FRANCE
20,845
People called the 115 homeless helpline requesting accommodation (in June 2017)

+11%
From 2011 to 2016

THE NETHERLANDS
60,120
People in homeless accommodation services in 2016

CZECH REPUBLIC
68,500
Homeless in 2016

SWEDEN
33,000
Homeless (1 week in 2017)

Introduction

Management of housing stock

- Guarantee for securing credit
- Benchmark for taxes' collection
- Development of business



Pressures on



- Economic changes
- Political changes
- Social changes
- Natural disasters

Introduction

Target groups for social housing

- Migrants
- Refugees
- Low-income families
- Minorities
- Victims of natural disasters

Applications for housing exploitation

- Identify and detect available housing stock
- Economic implications
- Accommodation of urgent housing needs



Introduction

Limited rendering of the spatial characteristics of real property

No detailed description of the spatial characteristics of real property

No relation to surroundings

No association with the specific needs of vulnerable social groups

Lack of interoperable and interconnected systems



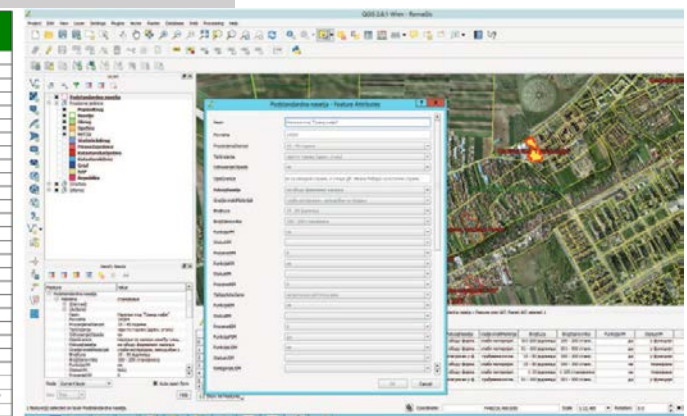
Location:	Attica Region, Athens Prefecture, Municipality of Athens
Type of asset:	Landplot with Building
Acreeage:	174,06 m ²
Built surface area:	893,91 m ²
Within city plan:	Yes

Five-storey building with a façade on 88 Ippokratous Street in Athens. The building was erected in the late 1970s and is in a relatively good condition and functional.

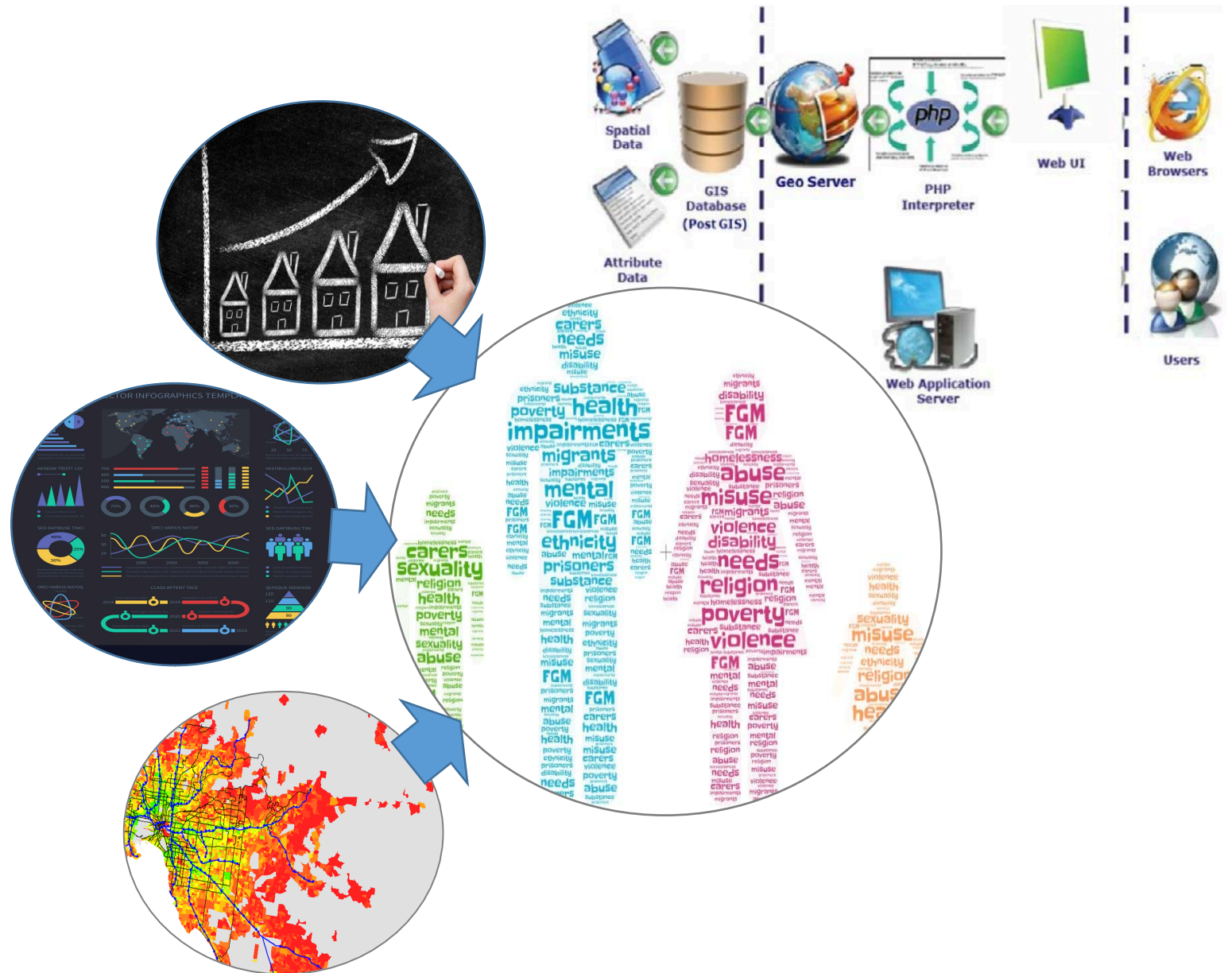
Location

The property has very good connection and accessibility both by road and by public transportation. The property is accessed by road by Ippokratous street. The closest public transportation station is the "Panepistimio" metro station, which is only 800 m from the property, whereas relatively close, at a distance of 1400 m, is the "Omonoia" Station which connects to 2 rail public transportation means (ISAP & Metro). From Akadimias and Panepistimio streets there are a number of bus routes of the Athens Public Transport Organisation (OASA).

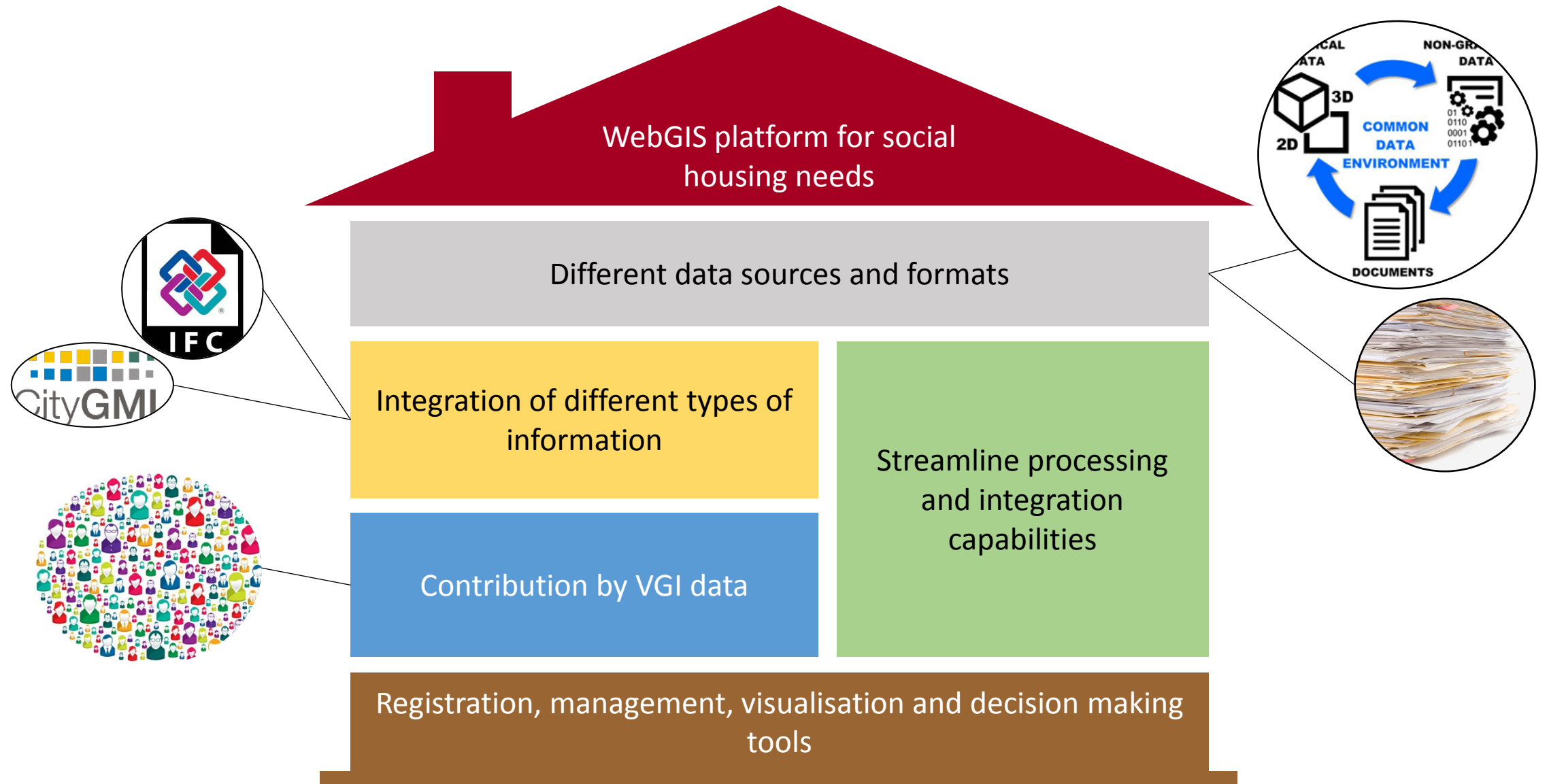
Data Extract File	Field name	NROSH Field No	Latest Data Standard (2006) Ref.	Data Standards Field Name	Description
1	Addr1	3	1	(Address)	Address
1	Addr2	4	1	(Address)	Address
1	Addr3	5	1	(Address)	Address
1	Addr4	6	1	(Address)	Address
1	Addr5	7	1	(Address)	Address
1	Addr6	8	1	(Address)	Address
1	Addr7	9	1	(Address)	Address
3	BedroomCount	16	44	(BedroomCount)	Number of Bedrooms
3	BedSpaceCount	17	45	(BedSpaceCount)	Number of Bed Spaces
2	bS7666AdministrativeArea	26	1	(Address)	Address
2	bS7666Locality	27	1	(Address)	Address
2	bS7666PACN	28	1	(Address)	Address
2	bS7666PACNDescription	29	1	(Address)	Address
2	bS7666PACNStartRangeNumber	32	1	(Address)	Address
2	bS7666PostCode	34	1	(Address)	Address
2	bS7666SACN	36	1	(Address)	Address
2	bS7666SACNDescription	37	1	(Address)	Address
2	bS7666StreetDescription	42	1	(Address)	Address
2	bS7666Town	43	1	(Address)	Address
3	ChoiceBasedLettings	56	94	(ChoiceBasedLettings)	Choice Based Lettings
3	DateCreated	N/A	14	(ReportDate)/Created	Report Date
3	DateRated	64	55	(SAP)/DateRated	Date of SAP Rating
3	DateValued	69	30	(ValuationDate)/Valued	Date of Valuation
3	Derivation	70	39	(Derivation)	Purpose Built or Converted
3	Desc_OCRMSStandardMet	90	61	(CRMS/OCRMStandardMet)	Decent homes standard
3	DEPropertyRef	94	3	(DEPropertyRef)	Data Provider's Property Reference Number
4	EstateName	100	9	(EstateName)	Data Provider's Estate Name



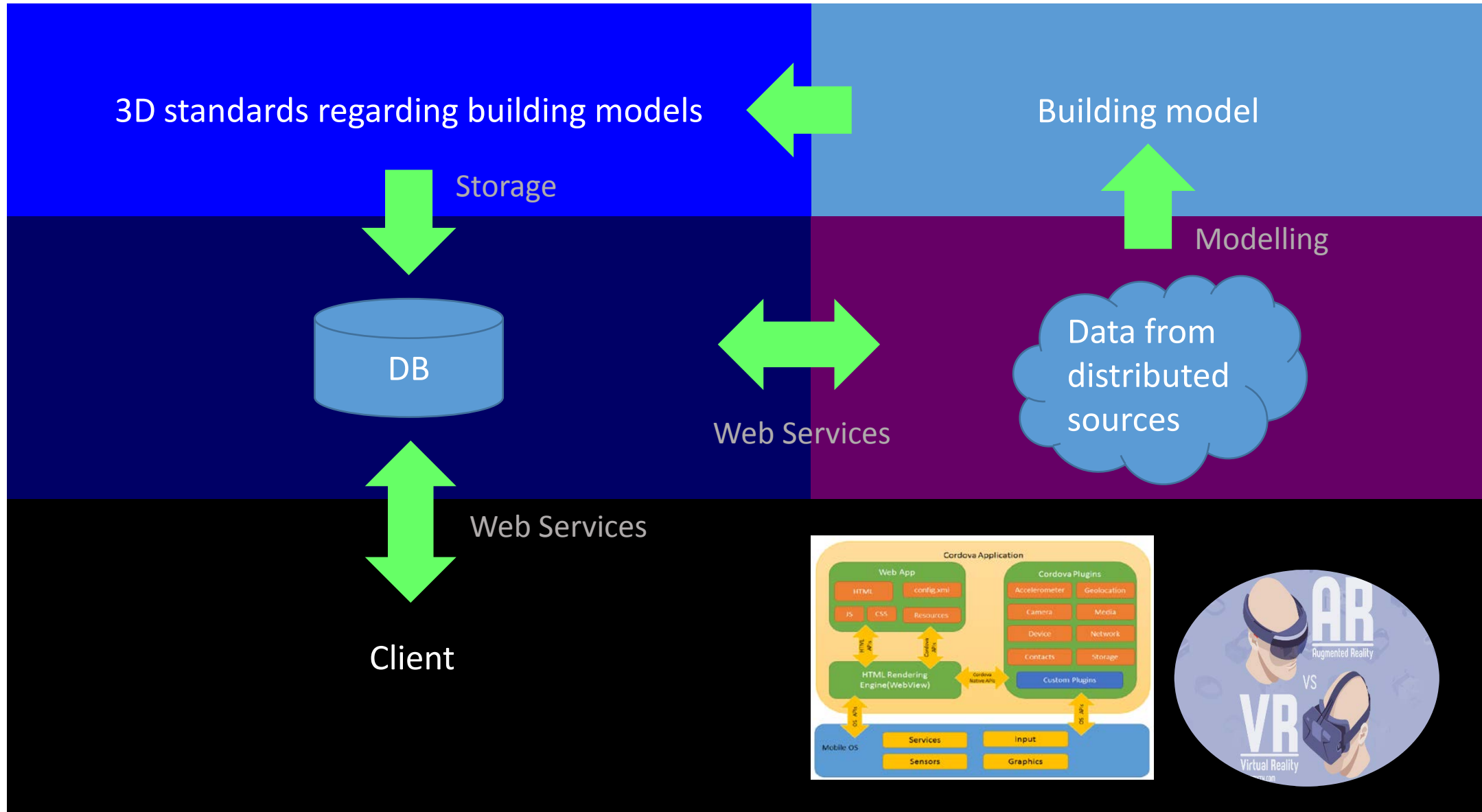
This paper aims to explore the available technological tools and techniques that may be used to support the spatial analysis and visualisation of accessible housing data, within the concept of developing a webGIS platform dedicated to managing housing stock for social housing purposes.



Organising 3D information for buildings and infrastructures



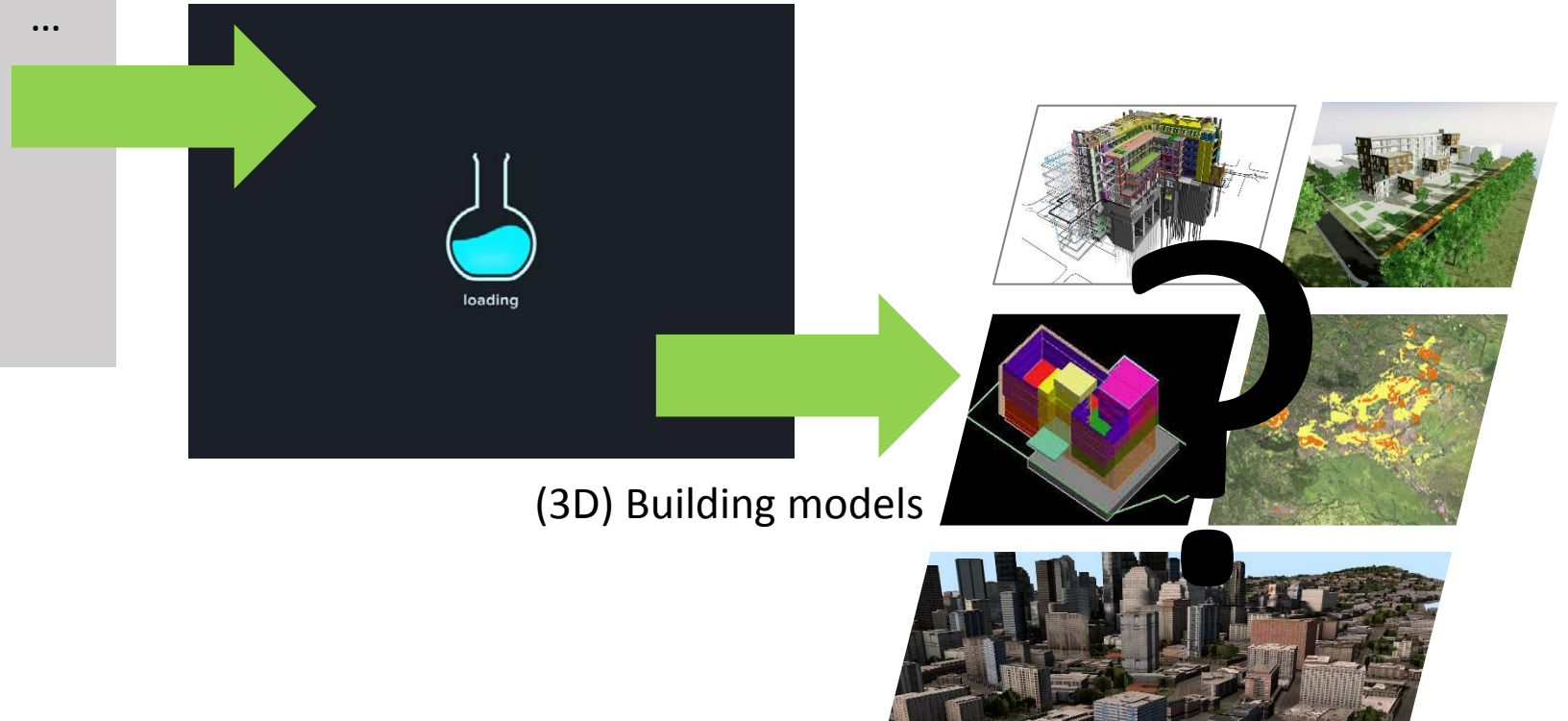
Organising 3D information for buildings and infrastructures



Building modelling

- Land registries
- Databases
- Digital documents
- Point clouds
- Scanned documents
- Sketches
- Verbal descriptions

CAD
Procedural modelling
...



(3D) Building models

3D Modelling, Standards and Cadastre

Interoperability

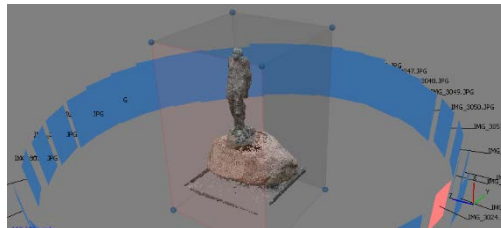
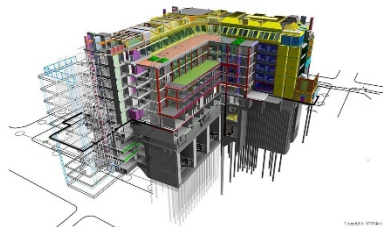


IFC

LAND
XML
.org



InfraGML



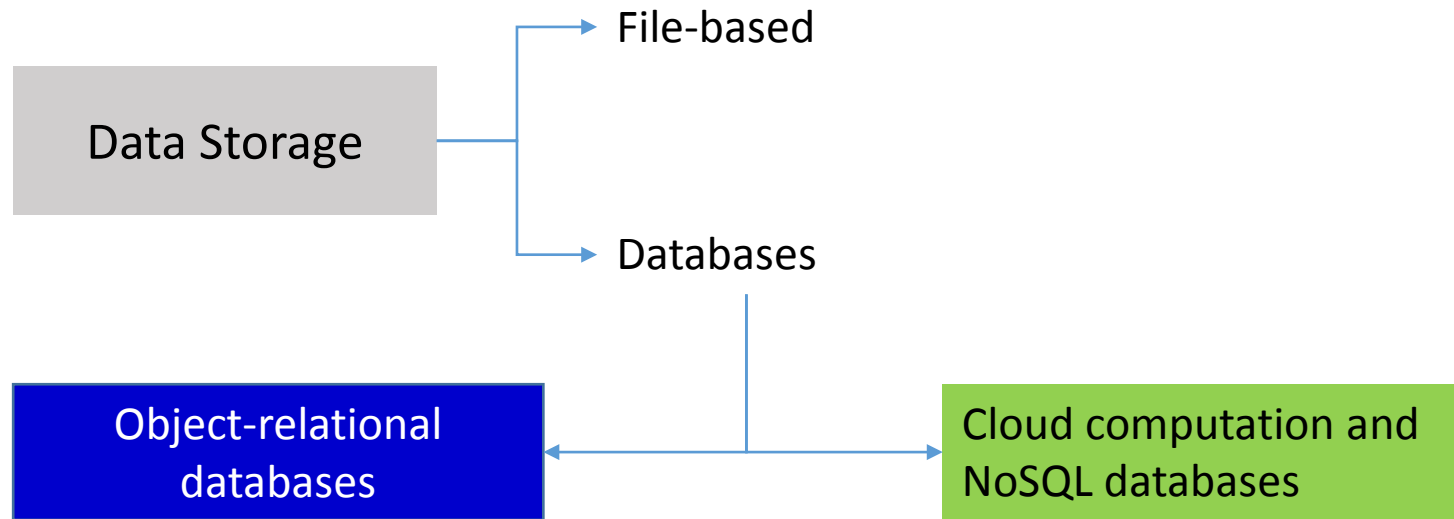
Data integration

“Cross-platform”
applications



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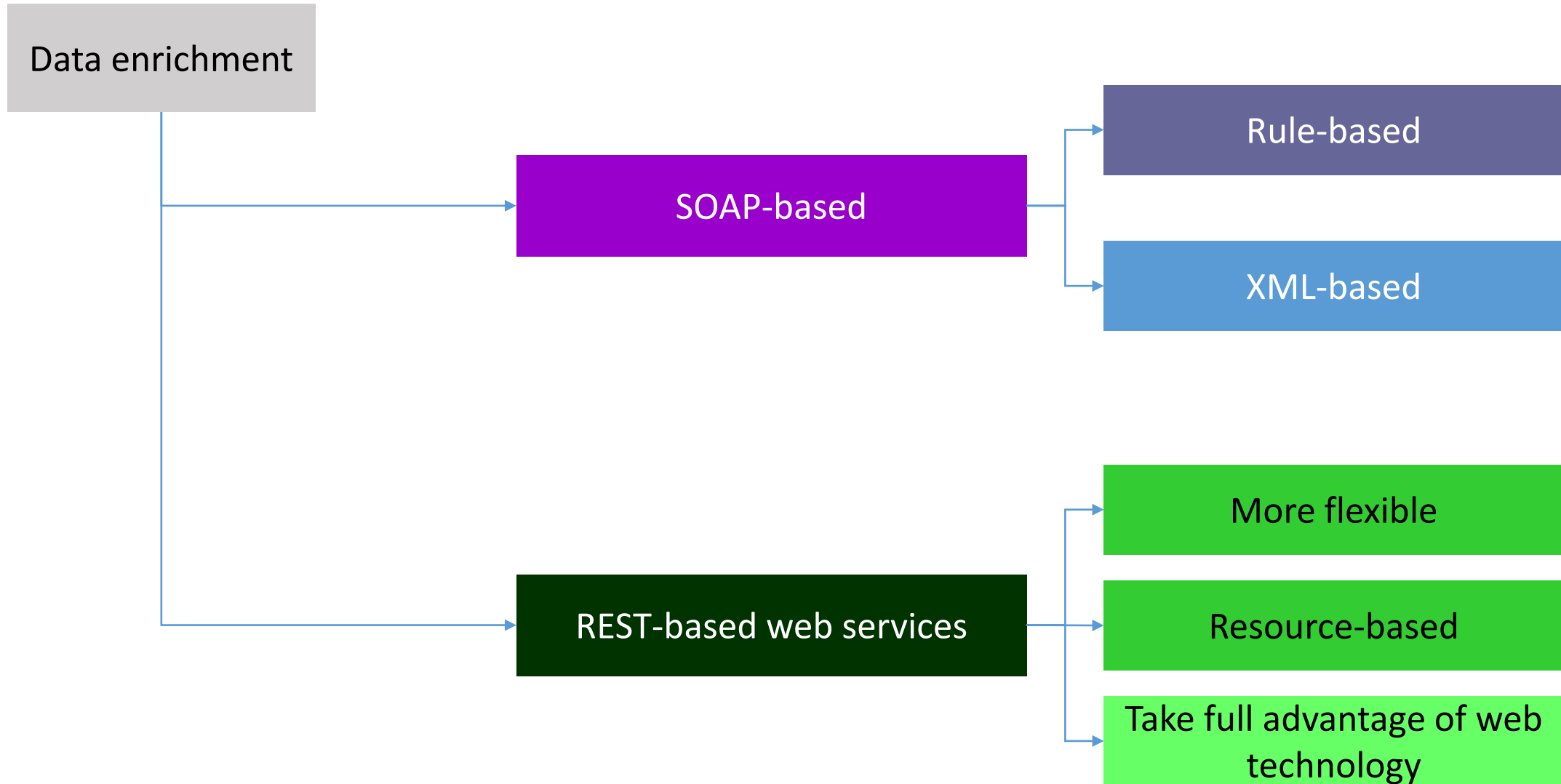
Data enrichment and dissemination via web services



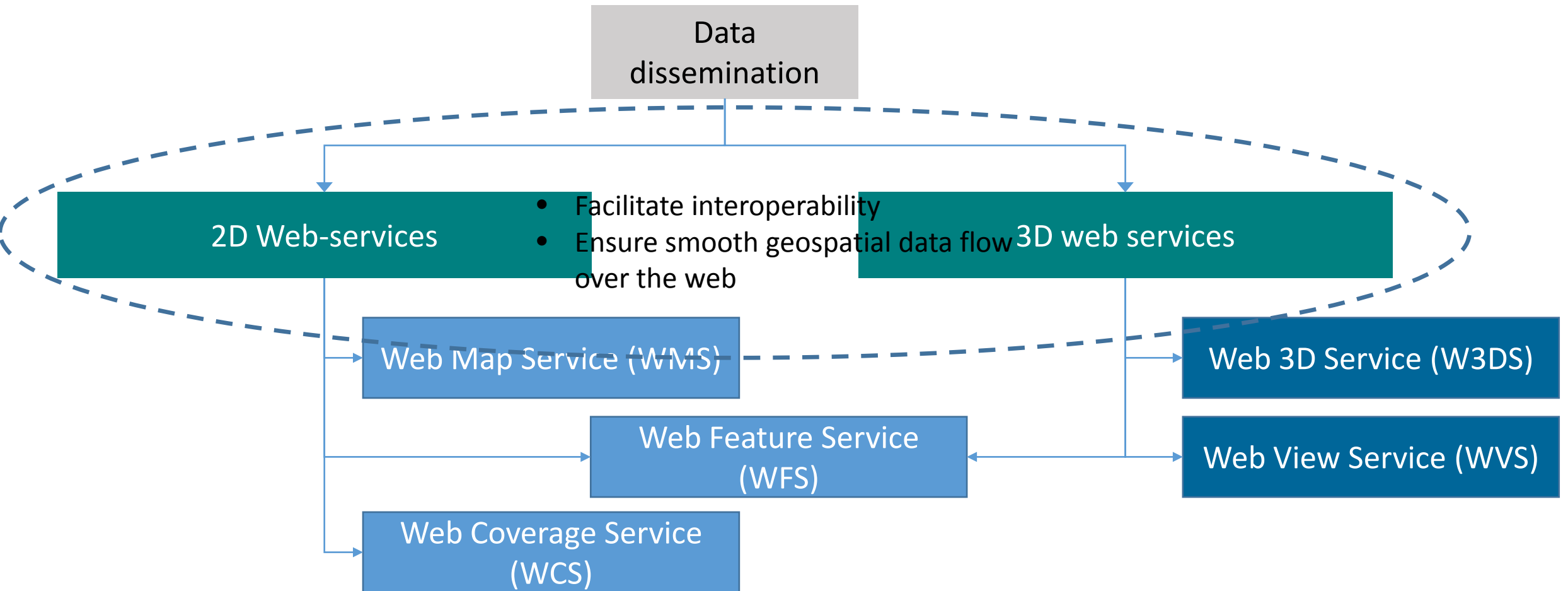
- Decomposition to parts and subparts
- Different LoDs
- Predefined semantic attributes
- Large data volume

- Cost effective
- Performance
- Time

Data enrichment and dissemination via web services



Data enrichment and dissemination via web services



Client

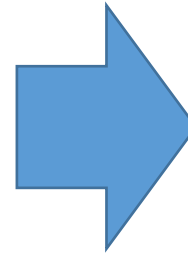
WebGIS clients



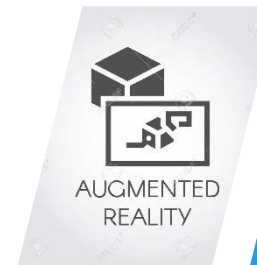
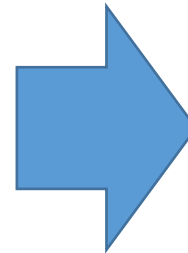
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Conclusions

Development of webGIS platform for social housing purposes

- Parametrisation and visualisation of housing stock characteristics
- Thematic, multi-layered modelling of available housing stock

Requirements of conceptual prototype

- Data storage and dissemination
 - Client/server workload distribution
 - Exploitation of web services and mashup technology
 - Exploitation of different platforms' functionalities
- Spatial database schema
 - Controlled access
 - Support 2D/3D models and functionalities
 - Distinguish between different user types
 - Support complex geometrical, topological, schematic model structures
 - User-friendly and easy to update

Thank you !



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